



# **Camcorder On-Screen Display LSI**

An ON Semiconductor Company

#### Overview

The LC74772V is a CMOS LSI that implements on-screen display for camcorders. It displays characters and patterns in a camcorder viewfinder under microprocessor control. The LC74772V displays a  $12\times18$  dot font with 256 characters.

#### **Features**

- Screen format: 12 lines × 24 characters (up to 288 characters)
- Number of characters displayed: Up to 288 characters
- Character format: 12 (horizontal) × 18 (vertical) dots
- Number of characters in font: 256 characters
- Character sizes: Normal and double, specified in line units
- · Display start position
  - Horizontal: 64 positionsVertical: 64 positions
- Character reverse video function: Individual characters can be displayed in reverse video.
- Types of blinking: Two types with periods of 1.0 and 0.5 seconds, specifiable on a per character basis. (Blinking has a 60% display on duty.)

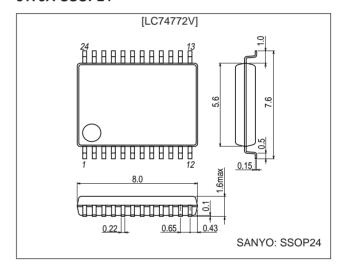
(Four divisors: 1/25, 1/30, 1/50, 1/60)

- Outputs: R, G, B plus 2 output systems
  Or: 4 output systems (character data and blanking data: 4 outputs each)
- External control input: 8-bit serial data input format.

### **Package Dimensions**

unit: mm

#### 3175A-SSOP24



### **Specifications**

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Supply voltage	V <sub>DD</sub>	$V_{DD}$	$V_{SS} - 0.3$ to $V_{SS} + 7.0$	V
Input voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	All input pins	$V_{SS} - 0.3$ to $V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
Output voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	CK <sub>OUT</sub> , CHA4, BLK4, CHA3, BLK3, B, G, R, BLANK	$V_{SS} - 0.3$ to $V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	Ta = 25°C	300	mW
Operating temperature	Topr		-30 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125	°C

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## Allowable Operating Ranges at $Ta = -30 \text{ to } +70^{\circ}\text{C}$

Parameter	Symbol	Symbol Conditions -		Ratings			
Farameter	Symbol			typ	max	Unit	
Supply voltage	$V_{DD}$	$V_{DD}$	2.7	5.0	5.5	V	
Input high-level voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>	$\frac{\text{CTRL1, TEST}_{\text{IN}}, \overline{\text{CS}}, \text{SCLK, SIN, OUT}_{\text{MOD}}, \overline{\text{HSYNC}},}{\overline{\text{VSYNC}}, \overline{\text{RST}}}$	0.8 V <sub>DD</sub>		V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3	V	
Input low-level voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>	$\frac{\text{CTRL1, TEST}_{\text{IN}}, \overline{\text{CS}}, \text{SCLK, SIN, OUT}_{\text{MOD}}, \overline{\text{HSYNC}},}{\overline{\text{VSYNC}}, \overline{\text{RST}}}$	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.3		0.2 V <sub>DD</sub>	V	
Oscillator frequency	Fosc	OSC <sub>IN</sub> , OSC <sub>OUT</sub> (LC oscillator)	6	(8)	10	MHz	

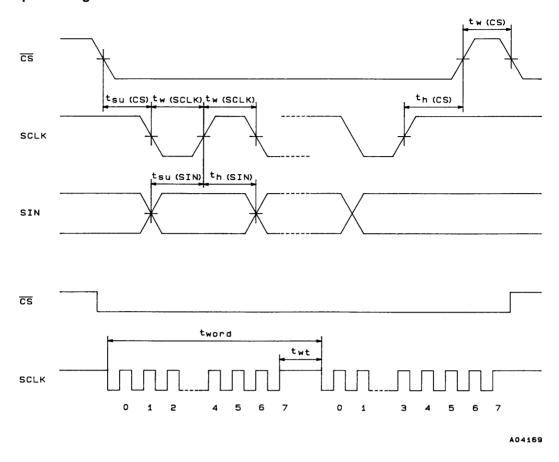
# Electrical Characteristics at Ta = -30 to $+70^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise specified $V_{DD}$ = $5~\mathrm{V}$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Unit		
Faranietei	Symbol		min	typ	max	
Output high-level voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	$\rm CK_{OUT}$ , CHA4, BLK4, CHA3, BLK3, B, G, R, BLANK: $\rm V_{DD} = 5.5$ to $4.5$ V ( $\rm V_{DD} = 4.4$ to $2.7$ V), $\rm I_{OH} = -1.0$ mA ( $-0.5$ mA)	0.9 V <sub>DD</sub>			V
Output low-level voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	$V_{DD} = 5.5$ to $4.5$ V ( $V_{DD} = 4.4$ to $2.7$ V), $V_{DL} = 1.0$ mA ( $0.5$ mA)			0.1 V <sub>DD</sub>	\ \
Input current	I <sub>IH</sub>				1	μA
	I <sub>IL</sub>	CTRL1, TEST <sub>IN</sub> , $\overline{\text{HSYNC}}$ , $\overline{\text{VSYNC}}$ : $V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{SS}}$	-1			μA
Operating current drain	I <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> pin; all outputs open, LC oscillator: 8 MHz			10	mA

## Timing Characteristics at Ta = –30 to +70°C, $V_{DD}$ = 5 $\pm$ 0.5 V

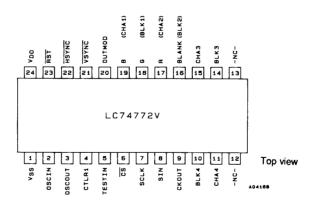
Parameter	Symbol Conditions -				Unit	
Farameter			min	typ	max	O I III
Minimum input pulse width	t <sub>W (SCLK)</sub>	SCLK	200			ns
willimum input puise width	t <sub>W (CS)</sub>	CS (the period that CS is high)	1			μs
Data setup time	t <sub>SU (CS)</sub>	CS	200			ns
Data setup time	t <sub>SU (SIN)</sub>	SIN	200			ns
Data hold time	t <sub>h (CS)</sub>	CS	2			μs
Data Hold time	t <sub>h (SIN)</sub>	SIN	200			ns
One-word write time	t <sub>word</sub>	The time to write 8 bits of data	4.2			μs
One-word write time	t <sub>wt</sub>	The RAM data write time	1			μs

### **Serial Data Input Timing**



### **Pin Assignment**

The signal names in parentheses indicate the output pin functions when 4-system output mode is used.

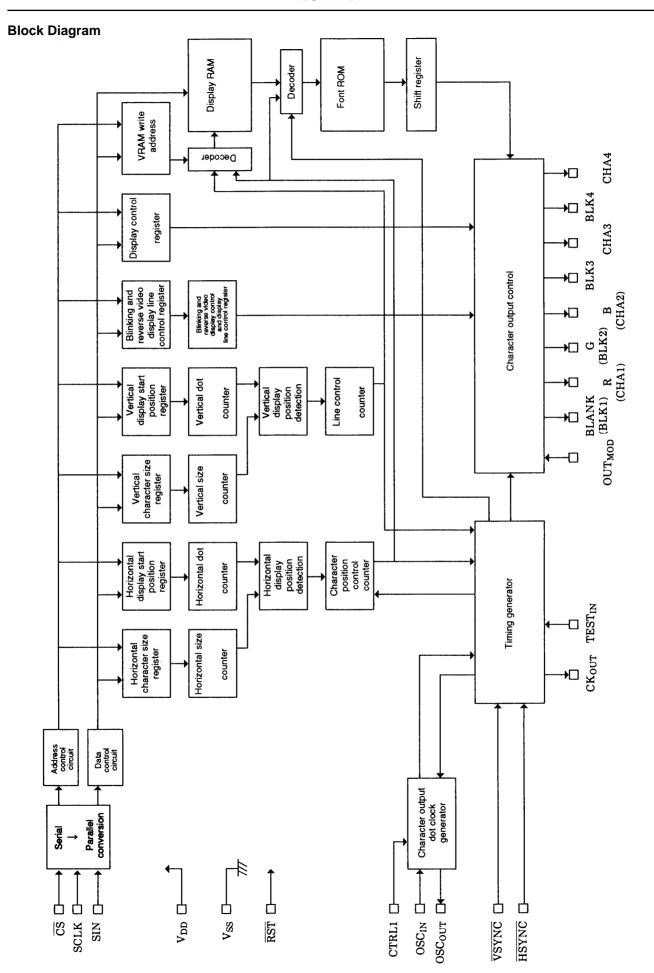


### **Pin Functions**

2 O 3 OS 4 C 5 TE 6 7 S	V <sub>SS</sub> DSC <sub>IN</sub> SC <sub>OUT</sub> TRL1 EST <sub>IN</sub> CS	Ground LC oscillator Clock input control	Ground connection  Connections for the coil and capacitor that form the oscillator that generates the character output horizontal dot clock.  Control input that switches between LC oscillator mode and clock input mode
3 OS 4 C' 5 TE 6 7 S	SC <sub>OUT</sub> TRL1 EST <sub>IN</sub>	Clock input control	output horizontal dot clock.  Control input that switches between LC oscillator mode and clock input mode
4 C' 5 TE 6 7 S	ETRL1	Clock input control	Control input that switches between LC oscillator mode and clock input mode
5 TE	EST <sub>IN</sub>	<u> </u>	· ·
6 7 S			Low: LC oscillator mode, high: clock input mode
7 S	CS	Test control input	Test mode control input (The IC operates in test mode when this input is high.)
		Enable input	Serial data input enable input Low: active (This input has hysteresis characteristics.)
8	SCLK	Clock input	Serial data input clock input (This input has hysteresis characteristics.)
1 0 1	SIN	Data input	Serial data input (This input has hysteresis characteristics.)
9 C	Коит	Clock output	LC oscillator clock monitor output This signal is output when RST is low.
10 B	3LK4	Blanking signal output	Blanking signal output (system 2) Functions as the system 4 blanking data signal output in 4-system mode.
11 C	CHA4	Character data output	Character data signal output (system 2) Functions as the system 4 character data signal output in 4-system mode.
12	NC	Unused	Must be left open or tied to ground in normal operation.
13	NC	Unused	Must be left open or tied to ground in normal operation.
14 B	3LK3	Blanking signal output	Blanking signal output (system 1) Functions as the system 3 blanking data signal output in 4-system mode.
15 C	CHA3	Character data output	Character data signal output (system 1) Functions as the system 3 character data signal output in 4-system mode.
16 Bl	LANK	Blanking signal output	Blanking signal output (blanking signal for RGB output) Functions as the system 2 blanking data signal output in 4-system mode.
17	R	Character data output	Character data (R) signal output Functions as the system 2 character data signal output in 4-system mode.
18	G	Character data output	Character data (G) signal output Functions as the system 1 blanking data signal output in 4-system mode.
19	В	Character data output	Character data (B) signal output Functions as the system 1 character data signal output in 4-system mode.
20 OL	UT <sub>MOD</sub>	Output control input	Control input that switches between RGB output and 4-system output Low: RGB output, high 4-system output
21 VS	SYNC	Vertical synchronizing signal input	Vertical synchronizing signal input (This input has hysteresis characteristics.)
22 HS	SYNC	Horizontal synchronizing	Horizontal synchronizing signal input (This input has hysteresis characteristics.) signal input
23 T	RST	Reset input	System reset signal input (This input has hysteresis characteristics.)
24	$V_{DD}$	Power supply	Power supply connection (+5 V)

Note: 1. Built-in pull-up resistors can be specified for inclusion in the  $\overline{CS}$  (pin 6), SCLK (pin 7), SIN (pin 8), and  $\overline{RST}$  (pin 23) pins as mask options.

2. In clock input mode (when CTRL1 is high), the function that holds the OSC<sub>IN</sub> (pin 2) pin high during an oscillator reset is stopped.



#### **Display Control Commands**

The display control commands have an 8-bit serial input format. Data is input LSB first.

### **Display Control Command Table**

				First	byte				Second byte							
Command		Comma	ınd code	9		Da	ata		Data							
	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
COMMAND 0 System setup 1	0	0	0	0	RST SYS	RAM CLR	OSC	TST MOD	_	-	<u> </u>	: :	_	<u> </u>	: :	<u> </u>
COMMAND 1 System setup 2	0	0	0	1	CSYN MOD	1 -	CLK MOD1	_	_	-	_	<u> </u>	_	_	<u> </u>	_
COMMAND 2 Input control setup	0	0	1	0		HSYN POLT	DATA FMT	ART FMT	_	<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>	_	_	<u> </u>	_
COMMAND 3 General-purpose port control	0	0	1	1	PORT SET	OUT P11	OUT P10	OUT P9	_	<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>	_	_	<u> </u>	_
COMMAND 4 Display operation control: reverse video and blinking	0	1 1	0	0	RVS ON	BLK ON	BLK	BLK 0	_	-	¦ —	- -	_	-	: : :	-
COMMAND 5 Display control: on/off settings for each output	0	1 1	0	1	DSP 4	DSP 3	DSP	DSP 1	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-
COMMAND 6 Output control: systems 3 and 4	0	1 1	1	0	DSPF SL34		DSP GSG	DSP BSG	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
COMMAND 8 Display control: border	1	0	0	0	0	BKC R	BKC G	BKC B	BKO4 F1	BKO4 F0	BKO3 F1	BKO3 F0	BKO2 F1	BKO2 F0	BKO1 F1	BKO1 F0
COMMAND 9 Display start position	1	0	0	1	VP5	VP4	VP3	VP2	VP1	VP0	HP5	HP4	HP3	HP2	HP1	HP0
COMMAND 10 Display line control	1	0	1	0	LNF SZ	LNF OT4	LNF OT3	LN SEL	0	0	LIN 126	LIN 115	LIN 104	LIN 93	LIN 82	LIN 71
COMMAND 11 RAM write address	1	0	1	1	VADR 3	VADR 2	VADR 1	VADR 0	0	0	0	HADR 4	HADR 3	HADR 2	HADR 1	HADR 0
COMMAND 14 Display RAM setup data	1	1	1	BLK	RV	R	G	В	C7	C6	C5	C4	C3	C2	C1	C0
	1					·			·		2			·	·	

- ① Command code: (These 4 bits in the first byte identify the command.)

  Command 14 is recognized by the upper 3 bits.
- ② Command data: (These bits specify the data for each command.)
  - For commands 0 through 7, 8 bits of data are read in.
  - For commands 8 through 14, 16 bits of data are read in.
  - If the command 2 data-1 bit (DATAFMT) was set to 1, after the first byte of a command 14 is read in, the system goes to continuous transfer mode for reading in a series of following bytes.

Note: 1. If the  $\overline{\text{CS}}$  pin is set high, the command state is set to the command 0 (system control setup) state.

2. If a system reset is executed from the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  pin or by a command reset, the command register is set tot 0.

#### ① COMMAND 0 (System control setup 1)

#### First byte

B40. B45	5		Register content		
DA0 to DA7	DA0 to DA7 Register name		Function	Note	
7	_	0			
6	_	0	Command 0 identification code		
5	_	0	Command o identification code		
4	_	0			
3	RST		Normal operation	If CS is low, the reset is executed, but if	
3	SYS	1	System reset	CS is high this command will be excluded	
2	RAM	0	Normal operation	The VRAM clear operation is not executed when the oscillator	
2	CLR	1	Normal operation VRAM clear (All data is set to FE (hexadecimal))	is stopped.	
1	osc	0	The LC oscillator operating state is maintained.	Valid when the display is off. VRAM write is not possible when the oscillator is	
	STP	1	The LC oscillator is stopped.	stopped.	
0	TST	0	Normal operation	Illegal setting. This bit must always be set to 0.	
	MOD	1	Test mode		

Note: This register is set to 0 on a reset (either by the  $\overline{\text{RST}}$  pin or by a command reset).

#### Notes on command settings

- RSTSYS: A command reset is executed immediately after the data is read.
   The reset is cleared by returning the CS pin to high to reset this register. The reset is also cleared if this command is executed consecutively or if this register is set to 0.
- RAMCLR: The RAM can only be erased when display is off. This operation is not executed during display. This
  operation cannot be executed if the LC oscillator is stopped. Only use this command when the LC oscillator is
  operating.
  - This command bit is automatically cleared when the RAM erase operation completes.
  - Once the RAM erase command has been read in, the following time is required to complete the operation.
    - Tclear = 5 [ $\mu$ s] + 4/f<sub>OSC</sub> (LC-oscillator) × 288
- 3. OSCSTP: The LC oscillator stop command stops the LC oscillator connected to pins 2 and 3 (OSC $_{IN}$ ) and OSC $_{OUT}$ ). The oscillator stop command is only executed when display is off. It is not executed if display is in progress.
  - In external clock input mode, this command stops the acquisition of that clock signal.
- 4. TSTMOD: The test mode command is executed if the TEST<sub>IN</sub> pin (pin 5) is high. This command should not be used by applications in normal operation.

# ② COMMAND 1 (System control setup 2)

### First byte

DA04- DA7	Desistance			Re	egister content	Nete
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State			Function	Note
7	_	0				
6	_	0	Command	1 identified	ation code	
5	_	0	Command	i identinica	ation code	
4	_	1				
2	CSYN	0	HSYNC (pi signal inpu	,	tions as the horizontal synchronizing	The VSYNC pin (pin 21) must be tied to ground or V <sub>DD</sub> in composite
3	3 MOD		HSYNC (pi signal inpu	,	tions as the composite synchronizing	synchronizing signal input mode.
2	CLK	0	The systen	n clock has	a positive polarity.	This sets the clock polarity for system operation when pin 2 is used as a clock
2	POLT	1	The systen	n clock has	a negative polarity.	input.
		0			1	_
1	CLK		MOD1	MOD0	Operation	Valid when the OTDI 4 min (nin 4) in hint
	MOD1	1	0	0	LC oscillator mode	Valid when the CTRL1 pin (pin 4) is high.
	CLK		0	1	Clock input (1 dot)	The input clock frequency in clock input mode is either 4fsc or the dot clock
		0	1	0	Clock input (NTSC)	frequency.
0	MOD0	1	1	1	Clock input (PAL)	

### 3 COMMAND 2 (Input control)

## First byte

DAG 4- DAZ	Danistan sama		Register content	Nete				
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note				
7	_	0						
6	_	0	Command 2 identification code					
5	_	1	Command 2 Identification code					
4	_	0						
3	VSYN		VSYN 0		The vertical synchronizing signal input polarity is low active.	Sets the pin 21 (VSYNC) signal input		
3	POLT	1	The vertical synchronizing signal input polarity is high active.	polarity.				
0	HSYN	0	The horizontal synchronizing signal input polarity is low active.	Sets the pin 22 (HSYNC) signal input				
2	POLT	1	The horizontal synchronizing signal input polarity is high active.	polarity.				
1	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	DATA	0	Data is transferred in 16-bit units.	Sets the COMMAND 14 data transfer
·	FMT	1	Continuous transfers with the upper 8 bits input first and then the lower 8 bits	format.				
0	ATR	0	RV specifies the reverse video display function.	COMMAND-14 Data 11: Valid in RV RGB output mode.				
	FMT	1	RV specifies system 3 output control.					

## ② COMMAND 3 (General-purpose port control)

### First byte

DAG / DA7	5		Register content	N .	
DA0 to DA7	DA0 to DA7 Register name		Function	Note	
7	_	0			
6	_	0	Command 3 identification code		
5	_	1	Command 3 Identification code		
4	_	1			
3	PORT		System 4 functions as a normal character and border outputs.	Controls the pin 10 (BLK4) and pin 11	
3	SET	1	System 4 functions as general-purpose ports.	(CHA4) outputs.	
2	OUT	0	The pin 11 output is set to low.	Sets the output when PORTSET is	
2	P11	1	The pin 11 output is set to high.	set to 1.	
4	OUT	0	The pin 10 output is set to low.	Sets the output when PORTSET is	
'	P10	1	The pin 10 output is set to high.	set to 1.	
0	OUT	0	The pin 9 output is set to low.	Sets the output for pin 9 during normal operation (other than during a reset).	
0	P9	P9 1			

### **⑤** COMMAND 4 (Display control: reverse video and blinking)

## First byte

DA0 4- DA7	Da sista a sassa			R	egister content	Nete
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State			Function	Note
7	_	0				
6	_	1	Command	4 : -! +: 4:	aliana ana da	
5	_	0	Command	4 Identifica	ation code	
4	_	0				
3	RVS	0	_			
3	ON	1	Characters in reverse		the attribute is specified are displayed	
2	BLK 0		_			
2	ON	1	Characters displayed b		the attribute is specified are	
4	BLK1	0	BLK1	BLK0	Operation	]
1	DLNI	1	0	0	V × 25 (PAL: 0.5 s)	The blinking period setting The duty is 60% for all types.
			0	1	V × 30 (NTSC: 0.5 s)	Character display on: 60%
		0	1	0	V × 50 (PAL: 1.0 s)	Character display off: 40%
0	BLK0	1	1	1	V × 60 (NTSC: 1.0 s)	V: Vertical period
				•		

# **⑥** COMMAND 5 (Display control: on/off settings for each output system)

### First byte

D. 1. 0. 1.	5		Register content		
DA0 to DA7	DA0 to DA7 Register name		Function	Note	
7	_	0			
6	_	1	Command 5 identification code		
5	_	0	Command 5 Identification code		
4	_	1			
3	3 DSP4		System 4 output off	Pin 10 (BLK4) and pin 11 (CHA4) output	
3	D3F4	1	System 4 output on	control	
2	DSP3	0	System 3 output off	Pin 14 (BLK3) and pin 15 (CHA3) output	
2	D3F3	1	System 3 output on	control	
1	1 DSP2		System 2 output off	Pin 16 (BLK2) and pin 17 (CHA2) output control	
,	DOI 2	1	System 2 output on	Invalid in RGB output mode.	
0	DSP1	0	System 1 (RGB) output off	Pin 18 (BLK1) and pin 19 (CHA1) output control	
0	DOFI	1	System 1 (RGB) output on	Functions as the RGB output control in RGB output mode.	

### ⑦ COMMAND 6 (Output control: systems 3 and 4 output control settings)

### First byte

BAG ( BA7	5			Re	gister conte	ent		N			
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State			Func	tion		Note			
7	_	0									
6	_	1	Command	C identifica	tion anda						
5	_	1	Command	o identifica	tion code						
4	_	0									
3	DSPF	0	Sets the sy described I		put conditio	ns according to the command		Only system 4 is valid in 4-system output mode. System 4 cannot be set			
3	SL34	1	Sets the sy described I		put conditio		when the general-purpose output port usage is specified.				
	DSP	0	DSPRSG	DSPGSG	DSPBSG	Output selection					
2	RSG	1	0	0	0	Signals other than R, G, B are output.		Note: The following registers are set to			
			0	0	1	B is output.		1 during a reset. DSPRSG			
	DSP	0	0	1	0	G is output.		DSPGSG			
1	GSG	1	0	1	1	G and B are output.		DSPBSG			
		'	1	0	0	R is output.		As a result, the "All of R, G, B are output" state is selected during a			
		0	1	0	1	R and B are output.		reset.			
0	DSP BSG		1	1	0	R and G are output.					
	230	1	1	1	1	All of R, G, B are output.					

# (8) COMMAND 8 (Output control: background color setting: RGB output mode)

### First byte

DAG 4- DAZ	Danistan			Re	gister cont	tent	Nete
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State			Fund	ction	Note
7	_	1					
6	_	0	Command	O idantifiaa	tion anda		
5	_	0	Command	o identifica	tion code		
4	_	0					
3		0	_				
2	BKCR	0	BKCR	BKCG	ВКСВ	Background color	
2	BRCR	1	0	0	0	Black	
		'	0	0	1	Blue	Background color setting in RGB output
		0	0	1	0	Green	mode
1	BKCG		0	1	1	Cyan	This command is invalid in 4-system output mode.
		1	1	0	0	Red	<ul> <li>Invalid when pin 20 (OUT<sub>MOD</sub>) is high.</li> </ul>
		_	1	0	1	Magenta	Valid when pin 20 (OUT <sub>MOD</sub> ) is low.
0	вксв	0	1	1	0	Yellow	7
	BRCB	1	1	1	1		
		'					

## Second byte

DA0 to DA7	Pagistar nama			Re	egister content	Note			
DAU IO DA7	Register name	State			Function	Note			
7	BKO4	0	BKO4F1	BKO4F0	Operation function				
/	F1	1	0	0	No background or border				
			0	1	Font size (black characters)	The system 4 output border setting			
	BKO4	0	1	0	Border				
6	6 F0	1	1	1	Areas other than the font (all filled)				
		'							
5	ВКО3	0	BKO3F1	BKO3F0	Operation function				
	F1	1	0	0	No background or border				
			0	1	Font size (black characters)	The system 3 output border setting			
	BKO3	0	1	0	Border				
4	F0	1	1	1	Areas other than the font (all filled)				
3	BKO2	0	BKO2F1 BKO2F0 Operation function		Operation function	The system 2 output border setting			
	F1	1	0	0	No background or border	This command is invalid in RGB output			
			0	1	Font size (black characters)	mode.			
	BKO2	0	1	0	Border	<ul> <li>Invalid when pin 20 (OUT<sub>MOD</sub>) is low.</li> <li>Valid when pin 20 (OUT<sub>MOD</sub>) is high.</li> </ul>			
2	F0	1	1	1	Areas other than the font (all filled)	valid when pill 20 (OO I MOD) is nigh.			
1	BKO1	0	BKO1F1	BKO1F0	Operation function				
· ·	F1	1	0	0	No background or border	1			
			0	1	Font size	The system 1 or RGB output border setting			
	BKO1	0	1	0	Border				
0	F0		1	1	Areas other than the font (all filled)				
		1							

# 

### First byte

DAG 4- DAZ	Danistan		Register content	Nete
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note
7	_	1		
6	_	0	Command 9 identification code	
5	_	0	Command 9 Identification code	
4	_	1		
3	VP5	0	If VS is the vertical display start position then: $VS = H \times (\Sigma 2^n VP_n) + 16H$ $= 0$	
3	****	1	n`= 0 ""  Where H is horizontal period pulse period.	
2	VP4	0	HSYNC	
		1		
1	VP3	0	vs	
ľ	VF3	1	VSYNC Character	
0	VP2	0	HS display area	
Ŭ .	V 1-Z	1		

## Second byte

DA04- DA7	Danistas sama		Register content	Nete
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note
7	VP1	0		
,	VFI	1		
6	VP0	0		
6	VFO	1		
5	HP5	0		
	TIFS	1		
4	HP4	0	If VS is the horizontal display start position then:	
7	111 4	1	$HS = Tc \times (\overset{5}{\Sigma} 2^{n}HP_{n}) + 12Tc$	
3	HP3	0	n = 0	
3	TIF3	1	Where Tc is a single period of the LC oscillator connected to pins 2 and 3 (OSC <sub>IN</sub> and OSC <sub>OUT</sub> ), or:	
2	HP2	0	Tc is the period of the input clock (4fsc input) if CTRL1 (pin 4) is	
	111 2	1	high.	
1	HP1	0	NTSC mode: 7.159 MHz = $4 \text{fsc} \times 1/2$	
'	111-1	1	PAL mode: $7.094 \text{ MHz} = 4 \text{fsc} \times 2/5$	
0	HP0	0		
	111-0	1		

# (n) COMMAND 10 (Display line control)

### First byte

DAG: DA7	<b>D</b>		Register content			
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note		
7	_	1				
6	_	0	Command 10 identification code			
5	_	1	Command to identification code			
4	_	0				
3	LNF	0	_			
3	SZ	1	Sets the character size.			
2	LNF	0	_	Invalid in general-purpose port mode.		
2	OT4	1	Sets the system 4 display line.	invalid in general-purpose port mode.		
1	LNF	0	_	Invalid in system 4 output setup mode.		
'	OT3	1	Sets the system 3 display line.	mivalid in system 4 output setup mode.		
0	LNF	0	The line specified by the next 6 bits is one of lines 1 to 6.	Controls the line switching specified by		
U	SEL	1	The line specified by the next 6 bits is one of lines 7 to 12.	the six bits in the second byte.		

## Second byte

B.10. B.1=	5		Register content	
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note
7	_	0	_	
6	_	0	_	
5	LIN	0	Clears the line 6 (12) setting.	
5	126	1	Sets line 6 (12).	
4	LIN	0	Clears the line 5 (11) setting.	
4	115	1	Sets line 5 (11).	The character size or display line
2	LIN	0	Clears the line 4 (10) setting.	setting
3	104	1	Sets line 4 (10).	0: Character size specification = normal
0	LIN	0	Clears the line 3 (9) setting.	Display line specification = off  1: Character size specification = double
2	93	1	Sets line 3 (9).	size
4	LIN	0	Clears the line 2 (8) setting.	Display line specification = on
1	82	1	Sets line 2 (8).	
0	LIN	0	Clears the line 1 (7) setting.	
0	71	1	Sets line 1 (7).	

# ① COMMAND 11 (Display RAM write address setting)

## First byte

DAG 1 DA 7	5		Register content	N .			
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note			
7	_	1					
6	_	0	Command 11 identification code				
5	_	1	Command 11 Identification code				
4	_	1					
3	VADR	0					
3	3	1					
2	VADR	0					
2	2	1	The range of the display RAM vertical address (line address)				
1	VADR	0	setting is from 0 to B (hexadecimal) (12 lines).  Values of C (hexadecimal) or larger are not allowed.				
'	1	1					
0	VADR	0					
	0	1					

# Second byte

DAG: DA7	Danistas sassa		Register content			
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note		
7	_	0	_			
6	_	0	_			
5	_	0	_			
4	HADR	0				
4	4	1				
3	HADR	0				
3	3	1				
2	HADR	0	The range of the display RAM horizontal address (character			
2	2	1	address) setting is from 00 to 17 (hexadecimal) (24 characters).  Values of 18 (hexadecimal) or larger are not allowed.			
4	HADR	0	3			
1	1	1				
0	HADR	0				
U	0	1				

## (2) COMMAND 14 (Display RAM setup data)

## First byte

DAG ( DA7	5		Register content	N.
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note
7	_	1		
6	_	1	Command 14 identification code	
5	_	1		
4	BLK	0	_	
4	4 DLK	1	Blinking character specification	
3	3 RV	0	_	
3	ΚV	1	Reverse video character specification	
2	R	0	_	
2	K	1	R output specification (system 3 output in 4-system output mode)	
1	G	0	_	
'	9	1	G output specification (system 2 output in 4-system output mode)	
0	В	0	_	
U	В	1	B output specification (system 1 output in 4-system output mode)	

## Second byte

B404 B45	5		Register content	
DA0 to DA7	Register name	State	Function	Note
7	C7	0		
/	C7	1		
6	C6	0		
0	Co	1		
5	C5	0	Character code setting	
		1	There are 256 characters (00 to FF hexadecimal).	
4	C4	0	FE hexadecimal is handled as blank data.	
	04	1	Nothing is displayed, whatever the other conditions are set to.	
3	C3	0	FF hexadecimal functions as the transfer termination code for	
	00	1	character-code-only continuous transfers.	
2	C2	0	Continuous transfer mode is set up by setting the data 0 bit (DATAFMT) in COMMAND 2 to 1.	
	02	1	(DATAL WIT) III COMMINIAND 2 to 1.	
1	C1	0		
	J 1	1		
0	CO	0		
	30	1		

### **Display Screen Organization**

The display screen consists of 12 lines of 24 characters each.

Thus the maximum number of characters that can be displayed is 288 characters.

The display memory address consists of a line address (VADR0, VADR1, VADR2, and VADR3 representing values from 0 to B (hexadecimal)), and a column (character position) address (HADR0, HADR1, HADR2, HADR3, and HADR4 representing values from 0 to 17 (hexadecimal)).

#### **Display Screen Organization (Display memory address)**

	<b></b>										<b>-</b> 24	chara	cters											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	00h	01h	02h	03h	04h	05h	06h	07h	08h	09h	0Ah	0Bh	0Ch	0Dh	0Eh	0Fh	10h	11h 00h	12h 00h	13h	14h 00h	15h 00h	16h 00h	17h 00h
	00h	00h 01h	00h 02h	00h 03h	00h 04h	00h 05h	00h 06h	00h 07h	00h 08h	00h 09h	00h 0Ah	00h 0Bh	00h 0Ch	00h 0Dh	00h 0Eh	00h 0Fh	00h 10h	11h	12h	00h 13h	14h	15h	16h	17h
2	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h	01h										
3	00h 02h	01h 02h	02h 02h	03h 02h	04h 02h	05h 02h	06h 02h	07h 02h	08h 02h	09h 02h	0Ah 02h	0Bh 02h	0Ch 02h	0Dh 02h	0Eh 02h	0Fh 02h	10h 02h	11h 02h	12h 02h	13h 02h	14h 02h	15h 02h	16h 02h	17h 02h
4	00h 03h	01h 03h	02h 03h	03h 03h	04h 03h	05h 03h	06h 03h	07h 03h	08h 03h	09h 03h	0Ah 03h	0Bh 03h	0Ch 03h	0Dh 03h	0Eh 03h	0Fh 03h	10h 03h	11h 03h	12h 03h	13h 03h	14h 03h	15h 03h	16h 03h	17h 03h
5	00h	01h	02h	03h	04h	05h	06h	07h	08h	09h	0Ah	0Bh	0Ch	0Dh	0Eh	0Fh	10h	11h	12h	13h	14h	15h	16h	17h
6	04h 00h	04h 01h	04h 02h	04h 03h	04h 04h	04h 05h	04h 06h	04h 07h	04h 08h	04h 09h	04h 0Ah	04h 0Bh	04h 0Ch	04h 0Dh	04h 0Eh	04h 0Fh	04h 10h	04h 11h	04h 12h	04h 13h	04h 14h	04h 15h	04h 16h	04h 17h
12	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h	05h										
rows 7	00h 06h	01h 06h	02h 06h	03h 06h	04h 06h	05h 06h	06h 06h	07h 06h	08h 06h	09h 06h	0Ah 06h	0Bh 06h	0Ch 06h	0Dh 06h	0Eh 06h	0Fh 06h	10h 06h	11h 06h	12h 06h	13h 06h	14h 06h	15h 06h	16h 06h	17h 06h
8	00h 07h	01h 07h	02h 07h	03h 07h	04h 07h	05h 07h	06h 07h	07h 07h	08h 07h	09h 07h	0Ah 07h	0Bh 07h	0Ch 07h	0Dh 07h	0Eh 07h	0Fh 07h	10h 07h	11h 07h	12h 07h	13h 07h	14h 07h	15h 07h	16h 07h	17h 07h
9	00h	01h	02h	03h	04h	05h	06h	07h	08h	09h	0Ah	0Bh	0Ch	0Dh	0Eh	0Fh	10h	11h	12h	13h	14h	15h	16h	17h
	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h	08h										
10	00h 09h	01h 09h	02h 09h	03h 09h	04h 09h	05h 09h	06h 09h	07h 09h	08h 09h	09h 09h	0Ah 09h	0Bh 09h	0Ch 09h	ODh O9h	0Eh 09h	0Fh 09h	10h 09h	11h 09h	12h 09h	13h 09h	14h 09h	15h 09h	16h 09h	17h 09h
11	00h 0Ah	01h 0Ah	02h 0Ah	03h 0Ah	04h 0Ah	05h 0Ah	06h 0Ah	07h 0Ah	08h 0Ah	09h 0Ah	0Ah 0Ah	0Bh 0Ah	0Ch 0Ah	0Dh 0Ah	0Eh	0Fh 0Ah	10h 0Ah	11h 0Ah	12h 0Ah	13h 0Ah	14h 0Ah	15h 0Ah	16h 0Ah	17h 0Ah
12	00h 0Bh	01h 0Bh	02h 0Bh	03h	04h	05h 0Bh	06h 0Bh	07h 0Bh	08h 0Bh	09h 0Bh	0Ah	0Bh	0Ch	0Dh	0Eh	0Fh	10h	11h	12h	13h	14h	15h	16h	17h
<u> </u>	Lopu	OBn	VBII	0Bh	VDN	VDN	VDII	UDII	VDN	UDN	Lopu	0Bh	UBn	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh	UBN	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh	0Bh

H-address (horizontal address: in hexadecimal)

V-address (vertical address: in hexadecimal)

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